









- view and update to diagnosis and treatment. *Am J Clin Dermatol.* 2014; 15: 517-24.
3. Duan L, Chen L, Zhong S, et al. Treatment of bullous systemic lupus erythematosus. *J Immunol Res.* 2015: 167064.
  4. Rutnin S, Chanprapaph K. Vesiculobullous diseases in relation to lupus erythematosus. *Clin Cosmet Investig Dermatol.* 2019; 12: 653-67.
  5. de Risi-Pugliese T, Cohen Aubart F, Haroche J, et al. Clinical, histological, immunological presentations and outcomes of bullous systemic lupus erythematosus: 10 New cases and a literature review of 118 cases. *Semin Arthritis Rheum.* 2018; 48: 83-9.
  6. Pons-Estel GJ, Quintana R, Alarcon GS, et al. A 12-year retrospective review of bullous systemic lupus erythematosus in cutaneous and systemic lupus erythematosus patients. *Lupus* 2018; 27: 1753-4.
  7. Chanprapaph K, Sawatwarakul S, Vachiramon V. A 12-year retrospective review of bullous systemic lupus erythematosus in cutaneous and systemic lupus erythematosus patients. *Lupus* 2017; 26: 1278-84.
  8. Yell JA, Allen J, Wojnarowska F, et al. Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus: revised criteria for diagnosis. *Br J Dermatol.* 1995; 132: 921-8.
  9. Anyanwu CO, Ang CC, Werth VP. Oral mucosal involvement in bullous lupus. *Arthritis Rheum.* 2013; 65: 2622.
  10. Lenka U, Sengupta D, Sardar S, Ghosh S. Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus: An uncommon diagnosis in an 8-year-old girl. *Indian J Paediatr Dermatol.* 2016; 17: 139-41.
  11. Ayanlowo O, Ima-Edomwonyi U, Adelowo O, et al. Cutaneous manifestations in systemic lupus erythematosus patients attending a tertiary hospital in Nigeria. *Afr J Rheumatol.* 2018; 6: 44-9.
  12. Camisa C, Sharma HM. Vesiculobullous systemic lupus erythematosus. Report of two cases and a review of the literature. *J Am Acad Dermatol.* 1983; 9: 924-33.
  13. Momen T, Madihi Y. Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus and lupus nephritis in a young girl. *Oman Med J* 2016; 31: 453-5.
  14. Ng YY, Chang IT, Chen TW, et al. Concomitant lupus nephritis and bullous eruption in systemic lupus erythematosus. *Nephrol Dial Transplant* 1999; 14: 1769-71.
  15. Vinicki JP, Juarez M, Muzzio I, et al. Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus in a pregnant woman associated with lupus nephritis responding to azathioprine. *J Rheumatol Arthritis Dis.* 2016; 14: 1-3.

Non-commercial use only